

Translation

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

PCT

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)



Applicant's or agent's file reference K01404USPCT	<b>FOR FURTHER ACTION</b> See Notification of Transmittal of International Preliminary Examination Report (Form PCT/IPEA/416)	
International application No. PCT/JP2003/005062	International filing date (day/month/year) 21 April 2003 (21.04.2003)	Priority date (day/month/year) 19 April 2002 (19.04.2002)
International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC C30B 29/16, 33/00, H01L 29/06		
Applicant JAPAN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY AGENCY		

1. This international preliminary examination report has been prepared by this International Preliminary Examining Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36.

2. This REPORT consists of a total of 4 sheets, including this cover sheet.

☐ This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, i.e., sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis for this report and/or sheets containing rectifications made before this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions under the PCT).

These annexes consist of a total of \_\_\_\_\_ sheets.

3. This report contains indications relating to the following items:

- I ☒ Basis of the report
- II ☐ Priority
- III ☐ Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
- IV ☐ Lack of unity of invention
- V ☒ Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
- VI ☐ Certain documents cited
- VII ☐ Certain defects in the international application
- VIII ☐ Certain observations on the international application

Date of submission of the demand 09 September 2003 (09.09.2003)	Date of completion of this report 19 January 2004 (19.01.2004)
Name and mailing address of the IPEA/JP	Authorized officer
Facsimile No.	Telephone No.

# INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No.

PCT/JP2003/005062

## I. Basis of the report

### 1. With regard to the elements of the international application:\*

- ☒ the international application as originally filed
- ☐ the description:  
 pages \_\_\_\_\_, as originally filed  
 pages \_\_\_\_\_, filed with the demand  
 pages \_\_\_\_\_, filed with the letter of \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ the claims:  
 pages \_\_\_\_\_, as originally filed  
 pages \_\_\_\_\_, as amended (together with any statement under Article 19  
 pages \_\_\_\_\_, filed with the demand  
 pages \_\_\_\_\_, filed with the letter of \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ the drawings:  
 pages \_\_\_\_\_, as originally filed  
 pages \_\_\_\_\_, filed with the demand  
 pages \_\_\_\_\_, filed with the letter of \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ the sequence listing part of the description:  
 pages \_\_\_\_\_, as originally filed  
 pages \_\_\_\_\_, filed with the demand  
 pages \_\_\_\_\_, filed with the letter of \_\_\_\_\_

### 2. With regard to the language, all the elements marked above were available or furnished to this Authority in the language in which the international application was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

These elements were available or furnished to this Authority in the following language \_\_\_\_\_ which is:

- ☐ the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rule 23.1(b)).
- ☐ the language of publication of the international application (under Rule 48.3(b)).
- ☐ the language of the translation furnished for the purposes of international preliminary examination (under Rule 55.2 and/or 55.3).

### 3. With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, the international preliminary examination was carried out on the basis of the sequence listing:

- ☐ contained in the international application in written form.
- ☐ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.
- ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.
- ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.
- ☐ The statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed has been furnished.
- ☐ The statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has been furnished.

### 4. ☐ The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:

- ☐ the description, pages \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ the claims, Nos. \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ the drawings, sheets/fig \_\_\_\_\_

### 5. ☐ This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).\*\*

\* Replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report since they do not contain amendments (Rule 70.16 and 70.17).

\*\* Any replacement sheet containing such amendments must be referred to under item 1 and annexed to this report.

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## V. Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

### 1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Claims	2-4, 6, 7	YES
	Claims	1, 5	NO
Inventive step (IS)	Claims	2-4, 6, 7	YES
	Claims	1, 5	NO
Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims	1-7	YES
	Claims		NO

### 2. Citations and explanations

Document 1: Atsunori Nakamura et al., "Asshuku henkei sareta  $\alpha$ -Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> tankesshou no ten'i soushiki", Tokyo Daigaku Kogakubu Sogo Shikensho Nenpo, October 2000, Vol. 59, pp. 159-164

Document 2: Atsunori Nakamura et al., "'Sapphire' ni okeru basal ten'i no HRTEM kansatsu to suberi kyodou kaiseki", Nihon Seramikkusu Kyokai Dai 20 kai Koon Zairyo Kiso Toronkai Koen Yoshishu, 25 October 2001, pp. 48-50

#### Claim 1

The invention set forth in claim 1 is not novel over documents 1 and 2, cited in the international search report.

The monocrystalline materials disclosed in documents 1 and 2 are "heat-treated at a high temperature of at least half of the melting point in absolute temperature" and, therefore, have dislocations arranged in a straight line.

#### Claims 2-4

The inventions set forth in claims 2-4 involve an inventive step relative to documents 1 and 2 cited in the

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international search report.

Documents 1 and 2 do not mention a device, and this feature could not be deduced easily by a person skilled in the art from the monocrystalline materials disclosed in documents 1 and 2, having dislocations arranged in a straight line.

**Claim 5**

The invention set forth in claim 5 is not novel over documents 1 and 2, cited in the international search report.

Documents 1 and 2 disclose methods for producing monocrystalline material having dislocations arranged in a straight line, since they include "heat-treatment at a high temperature of at least half of the melting point in absolute temperature".

**Claims 6 and 7**

The inventions set forth in claims 6 and 7 involve an inventive step relative to documents 1 and 2 cited in the international search report.

Documents 1 and 2 do not mention a device, and this feature could not be deduced easily by a person skilled in the art from the methods disclosed in documents 1 and 2 for producing monocrystalline material having dislocations arranged in a straight line.